AFSC and ACA Wildlife Damage Compensation 2014-2015

Plan, Strategy and Consequences

Alberta Beef Producers Summary

Fred Hays, Policy Analyst

Wildlife damage and compensation in Alberta is administered and compensated through various processes depending on the problem and the source of compensation. Alberta Financial Services Corporation (AFSC), Alberta Justice and Solicitor General, Fish & Wildlife Enforcement Branch (AJSG), Alberta Environment and Sustainable Resource, through their Fish and Wildlife Department (ESRD) and Alberta Conservation Association (ACA) are all involved. ESRD and ACA signed a new Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) for delivery of some programs in 2014. A summary flowchart for these is shown in the figure.

Figure 1. Flowchart for Wildlife Damage Claims in Alberta. AFSC = Alberta Financial Services Corporation; FWL = Fish and Wildlife Enforcement Branch, Alberta Solicitor General; ACA = Alberta Conservation Association. [* ACA Stream. FWL claim assessment appeal goes through a Wildlife Predator/Shot Livestock Compensation Committee with members from ESRD/FWL-AJSG and ACA.]

A. Alberta Agriculture Financial Services Corporation (AFSC)¹

Wildlife Damage Compensation Program (WDCP): Unharvested and Stored Forage

Overview

The Wildlife Damage Compensation Program (WDCP) compensates agricultural producers for damage to eligible annual unharvested crops that is caused by (1) ungulates, (2) waterfowl,

---

¹ From AFSC Wildlife Damage Compensation Program
(3) upland game birds and (4) bears. Also included is Wildlife excreta contaminated crops and silage in pits and tubes.

AFSC also offers WDCP for Stacked Hay, Greenfeed and Haylage in Pits and Tubes. This program provides compensation for damage caused by ungulates (white tailed deer, mule deer, elk, moose or antelope) to harvested hay.

Producers wishing to participate are not required to have insurance to qualify.

Premium and Cost Sharing
The Federal and Provincial governments pay all the costs for this program. Producers do not pay any premium or administration costs.

Crops Eligible and Not Eligible
a. All unharvested crops including hay that can be insured under AFSC Insurance are eligible for compensation under this program.
   Stacked Hay and Haylage in Pits and Tubes are not insurable under any of AFSC’s Insurance Programs but are eligible for coverage under WDCP.

b. The following crops are not eligible:
   - crops in granaries, bins, stacks or bales left in the field Exception: silage in pits and tubes are eligible
   - crops seeded on land considered unsuitable for production
   - crops seeded too late in the season to produce a normal yield
   - volunteer crops
   - crops that were cut or swathed for grazing
   - crops left exposed to wildlife damage due to management practices
   - grazing land or native pasture

Compensation
Compensation is based on the commercial value of the crop.

Commercial value for a wildlife claim is determined by estimating the yield of the undamaged hay crop at the time of inspection multiplied by the higher of:
- the highest price option offered under the current year’s Hay Insurance contract; or
- the price offered under the “Variable Price Benefit” for hay, determined in the fall.

Appeals are made through the AFSC inspector. Claimant liaison is also with the inspector.

Indemnity
There is a non-refundable appraisal fee of $25 for each section of land with damage.

Unharvested Hay
To be compensated under WDCP there must be at least 10 per cent wildlife damage and a minimum of $100 calculated loss per crop. Damaged hay crops cannot be cut until adjusted, as wildlife claims cannot be adjusted from representative strips.

For AFSC Hay Insurance clients, the wildlife claim will be deducted from any Hay Insurance payments. Compensation is based on the percentage of damage multiplied by the commercial value of the crop.

Stacked Hay and Haylage in Pits and Tubes
A Provincial Fish and Wildlife (FWL) Officer will provide the producer with appropriate recommendations to prevent further damage prior to a claim being paid. If a producer has a
second claim, the minimum recommendations for the FWL Officer during the first claim visit must have been implemented in order to be eligible for a full claim. If the recommendations have not been followed, the producer is only eligible to receive 50 percent of the claim amount. On third or more claims, if minimum recommendations are not followed, claim will not be paid.

Claims filed over the winter will not be finalized until all damage has ceased and the total damage can be determined.

For Wildlife Damage Compensation for Stacked Hay, the maximum compensation is $5,000 per inspection.

Client Responsibilities

Annual Crops and Unharvested Hay

Contact AFSC. Producers must contact AFSC at least 24 and preferably 72 hours prior to harvest so AFSC can arrange to have an adjuster perform an on-farm inspection.

Stacked Hay and Haylage in Pits and Tubes

Contact Fish and Wildlife and AFSC. Producers are responsible to notify Fish and Wildlife and AFSC as soon as possible after first noticing damage to request an inspection and receive more detailed information. The AFSC adjuster will also include information from Fish and Wildlife.

The following shows claims and payments for damages under the AFSC Wildlife Damage Compensation Program reported in 2014. These claims include those for wildlife excreta and market loss. Total indemnities for 2013 were almost $6 million for 601 claims².

Wildlife Losses – 100% Government Funded (no producer premiums required)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Wildlife Claims</th>
<th>Indemnity, $'000</th>
<th>Waterfowl Claims</th>
<th>Indemnity, $'000</th>
<th>Total Claims</th>
<th>Indemnity, $'000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>515</td>
<td>5,549</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>450</td>
<td>601</td>
<td>5,999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>672</td>
<td>5,028</td>
<td>115</td>
<td>473</td>
<td>787</td>
<td>5,501</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>435</td>
<td>4,767</td>
<td>128</td>
<td>1,019</td>
<td>563</td>
<td>5,786</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**B. Alberta Conservation Association (ACA): Predators, Shot Livestock and Crop Damage Prevention³**

Landowner Compensation/ Prevention Program

The Landowner Compensation/ Prevention Program was initiated by the provincial government’s Environment and Sustainable Resources Department (ESRD) to contribute to a more positive attitude among landowners towards wildlife. This consists of three delegated programs from ESRD: the Waterfowl Crop Damage Prevention Program; the Wildlife Predator Compensation Program; and the Shot Livestock Compensation Program. ACA is responsible for the administration and implementation of these programs in Alberta.

1. **Waterfowl Crop Damage Prevention**

Contact Fish and Wildlife. This program, developed by ACA, assists producers to help prevent depredation losses to crops caused by waterfowl by providing information on loss-prevention techniques and scare cannons. These activities complement the joint federal-provincial financial compensation program, which requires that a prevention program be provided for agricultural

---

² AFSC Annual Reports, 2014 and 2013
producers to qualify for compensation funding. The program is administered by AFSC.

2. **Wildlife Predator Compensation Program**

This program provides financial compensation to agricultural producers who have incurred losses to livestock (cattle, swine, sheep, goats and bison) because of predation by wildlife (bears, wolves, cougars or eagles) and for veterinary costs for injured animals due to wildlife.

   a. **Contact Fish and Wildlife.** Assessment of losses is undertaken by Alberta Justice and Solicitor General, Fish & Wildlife Enforcement Branch (AJSG)- Fish and Wildlife Officer. FWL/AJSG liaise with claimants through the investigation process, and for any appeals initiated by claimant. Their recommendation is passed on to ACA.

   b. **ACA** is responsible for making the compensation payments to the agricultural producers according to a set payment schedule. ACA liaises with claimant once the claim has been verified. In 2014/15, the federal government will supply approximately 50% of the funding required for compensation payments.

   c. Any **appeals** from claimants are heard by a Wildlife Predator/Shot Compensation Committee with membership that includes FWL/AJSG and ACA. Response from appeals go back to the FWL officer to be communicated with claimant. Appeal recommendations pass to ACA for payment.

3. **Shot Livestock Compensation Program**

**Contact Fish and Wildlife.** This program provides financial compensation to agricultural producers who have incurred losses to livestock because of accidental shooting by third parties during an open hunting season. Compensation covers losses of horses and livestock covered under the predator program, as well as veterinary costs for wounded animals. Assessment of the losses is undertaken by FWL/AJSG. They liaison with claimant for investigation and any claim appeals. ACA is responsible for making the compensation payments to the agricultural producers as per a set payment schedule. Any appeals from claimants are heard by a Wildlife Predator/Shot Compensation Committee with membership that includes FWL and ACA.

### Budgets: Landowner Compensation and Damage Prevention Projects for 2014/15.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Project</th>
<th>Primary Purpose</th>
<th>Expected Outcomes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Waterfowl Crop Damage Prevention** | Provide assistance to agricultural producers in preventing crop depredation losses as a result of waterfowl. | - Provide access to scare cannons and information on techniques for reducing crop depredation to agricultural producers.  
- Ensure the prevention program meets requirements so that Alberta’s agricultural producers qualify for the joint federal-provincial compensation program. |
| ACA $12,030                     |                                                                               |                                                                                  |
| Partner $31,240                 |                                                                               |                                                                                  |
| Total $43,270                   |                                                                               |                                                                                  |

| **Wildlife Predator Compensation** | Reimburse livestock producers for losses or injury to specified livestock because of predation by wolves, cougars, grizzly bears, black bears or eagles. | - Provide compensation payments up to the annual program budget as approved by the ACA Board of Directors. |
| ACA $160,149                     |                                                                               |                                                                                  |
| Partner $150,000                 |                                                                               |                                                                                  |
| Total $310,149                   |                                                                               |                                                                                  |

| **Shot Livestock Compensation** | Reimburse livestock producers for losses or injury to specified livestock as a result of accidental shooting by a third party during an open hunting season. | - Provide compensation payments up to the annual program budget as approved by the ACA Board of Directors. |
| ACA $15,000                     |                                                                               |                                                                                  |
| Partner $0                      |                                                                               |                                                                                  |
| Total $15,000                   |                                                                               |                                                                                  |